



10Gbit/s in več...

kaj lahko analiziram z običajnim serverjem?

Miha Jemec

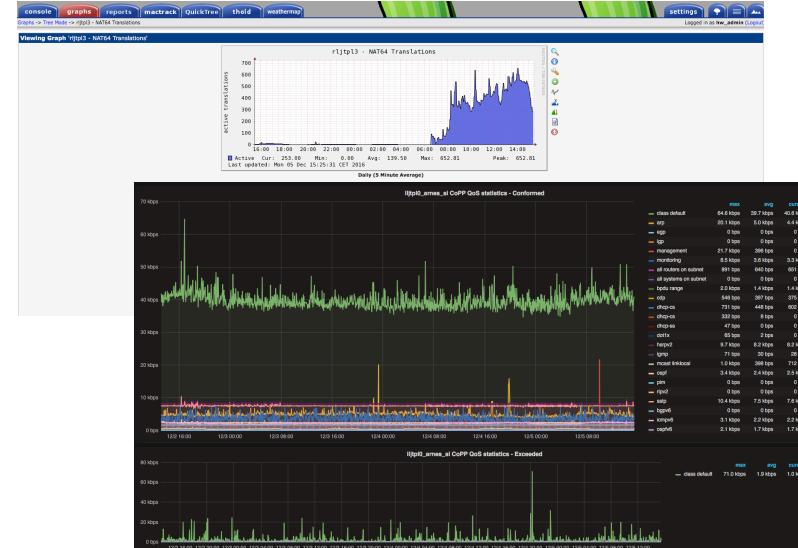
Arnes

miha.jemec@arnes.si

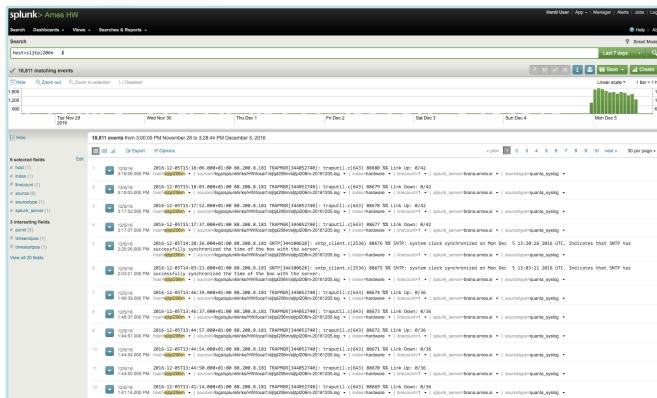
Nadzor



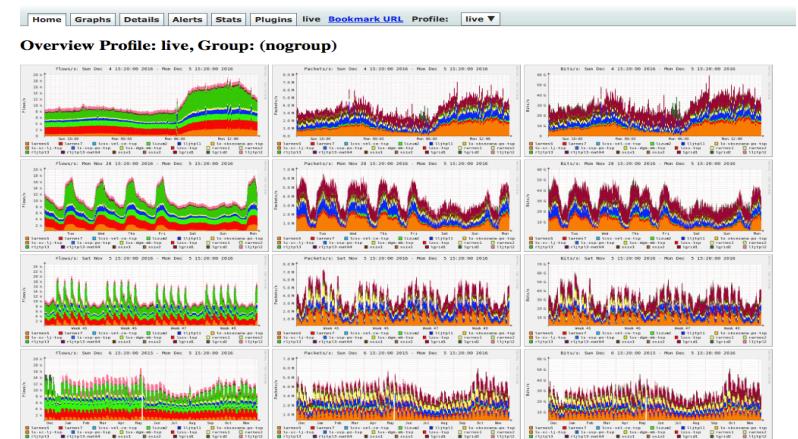
Grafi



Logi



Promet

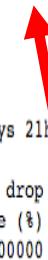


skripte...

Icinga

lbled1	check output drops	OK	05-12-2016 15:30:27	10d 4h 48m 35s	1/3	OK	
lcelje1	check output drops	WARNING	05-12-2016 15:29:26	4d 11h 31m 37s	3/3	Total errors: 4057, Max drop rate: 0.29686% (9)	
ld-ic-lj	check output drops	OK	05-12-2016 15:32:18	0d 0h 1m 44s	1/3	OK	
ldomdiplomcev	check output drops	OK	05-12-2016 15:29:05	53d 7h 14m 57s	1/3	OK	
ldravog1	check output drops	OK	05-12-2016 15:31:36	10d 4h 47m 26s	1/3	OK	
leimv	check output drops	OK	05-12-2016 15:31:27	31d 5h 47m 39s	1/3	OK	
lfl-uni-mb	check output drops	OK	05-12-2016 15:29:38	52d 10h 44m 42s	1/3	OK	
lfl-uni-mb-kk	check output drops	OK	05-12-2016 15:30:28	60d 9h 8m 39s	1/3	OK	
lfov-uni-mb	check output drops	OK	05-12-2016 15:29:36	53d 7h 14m 47s	1/3	OK	
lgi	check output drops	OK	05-12-2016 15:31:35	18d 9h 7m 38s	1/3	OK	
lhmqz-rs	check output drops	WARNING	05-12-2016 15:29:29	10d 2h 21m 37s	3/3	Total errors: 36068, Max drop rate: 0.06969%	
licpe1	check output drops	OK	05-12-2016 15:33:46	0d 0h 0m 16s	1/3	OK	
lij5	check output drops	OK	05-12-2016 15:29:39	0d 9h 9m 24s	1/3	OK	
lij52	check output drops	OK	05-12-2016 15:29:36	53d 7h 14m 47s	1/3	OK	
lir-rs1	check output drops	OK	05-12-2016 15:32:25	10d 4h 46m 38s	1/3	OK	
lir-rs2	check output drops	OK	05-12-2016 15:33:26	0d 0h 0m 36s	1/3	OK	

Avg drop rate (%)	Max drop rate (%)
0.00000	0.00000
0.00015	0.06938
0.00000	0.00000
-	-



14803541 1481197468 1480948348 Last check time: 08/12/2016 12:44:28 First check time: 05/12/2016 15:32:28 Time elapsed: 2 days 21h 12m 0s Last interval: 0 days 0h 5m 0s

Interface	Speed	Description	Total drops	Last drops	Last int drops/s	Max int drops/s	Out total	Out last int	LastInt pkt/s	MaxInt pkt/s	Avg drop rate (%)	Max drop rate (%)	Warn tot	Crit tot	Ignore Yes/No	Last %	& Max %	Util
Fal	100		0	0	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00000	0.00000	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tel/1	1000		589	0	0.00	1.96	397099052	981514	3272	5530	0.00015	0.06938	1	0	0	3	6	
Tel/2	1000		0	0	0.00	0.00	32731237	86616	289	2296	0.00000	0.00000	0	0	0	0	2	
Tel/3	1000		0	0	0.00	0.00	161710	176	1	3	0.00000	0.00000	0	0	0	0	0	
Tel/4	10000		0	0	0.00	0.00	51424051	224971	750	2795	0.00000	0.00000	0	0	0	0	0	
Tel/5	10000		0	0	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00000	0.00000	0	0	0	0	0	
Tel/6	10000		0	0	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00000	0.00000	0	0	0	0	0	
Tel/7	10000		0	0	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00000	0.00000	0	0	0	0	0	
Tel/8	10000		0	0	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00000	0.00000	0	0	0	0	0	
Tel/9	10000		0	0	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00000	0.00000	0	0	0	0	0	
Tel/10	10000		0	0	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00000	0.00000	0	0	0	0	0	
Tel/11	10000		0	0	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00000	0.00000	0	0	0	0	0	
Tel/12	10000		0	0	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00000	0.00000	0	0	0	0	0	
Tel/13	10000		0	0	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00000	0.00000	0	0	0	0	0	
Tel/14	1000		0	0	0.00	0.00	5167900	46083	154	971	0.00000	0.00000	0	0	0	0	1	
Tel/15	10000		0	0	0.00	0.00	353558077	705693	2352	7427	0.00000	0.00000	0	0	0	0	0	
Tel/16	1000		0	0	0.00	0.00	0	0	0	0	0.00000	0.00000	0	0	0	0	0	
Total:	-		1	589	0	0.00	1.96	-	-	-	-	0.00015	0.06938	1	0	-		

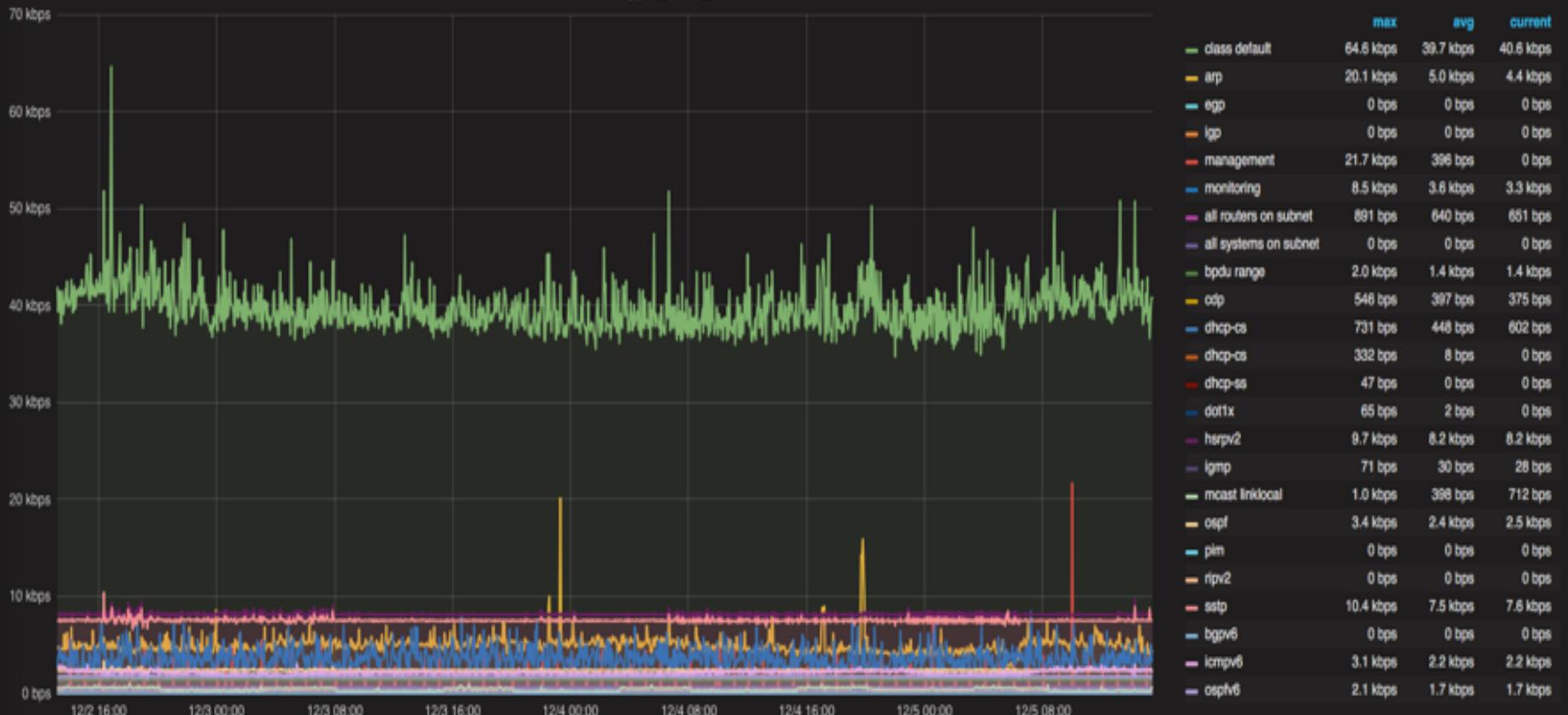
(legend Total first column value: 0-OK, 1-Warning, 2-Critical)

[Reset table](#)

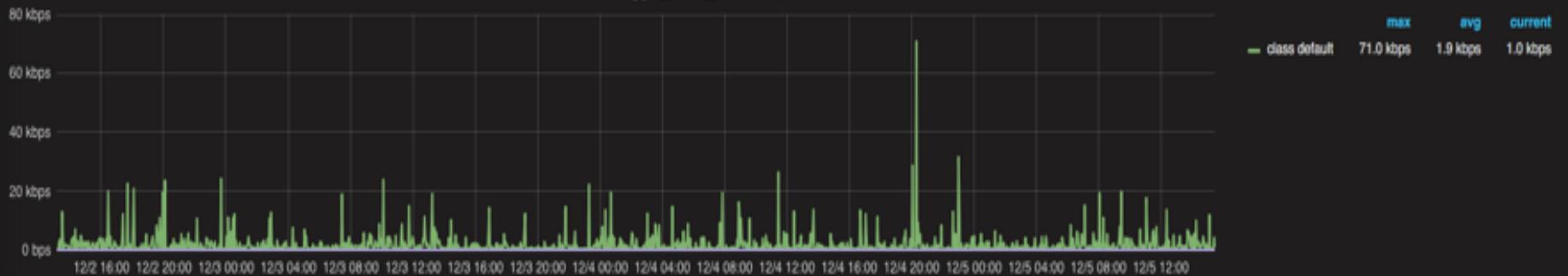
[Telnet](#)

[Back](#)

II|tpi0_arnes_si CoPP QoS statistics - Conformed

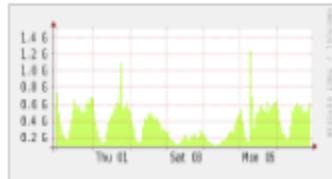


II|tpi0_arnes_si CoPP QoS statistics - Exceeded

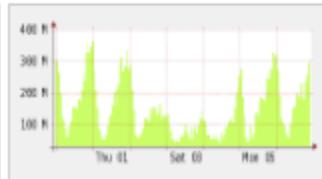


Profile: live

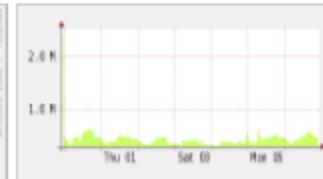
any



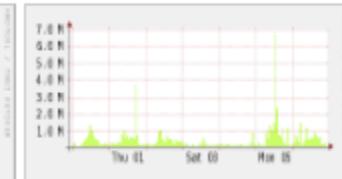
UDP



ICMP



other



Profileinfo:

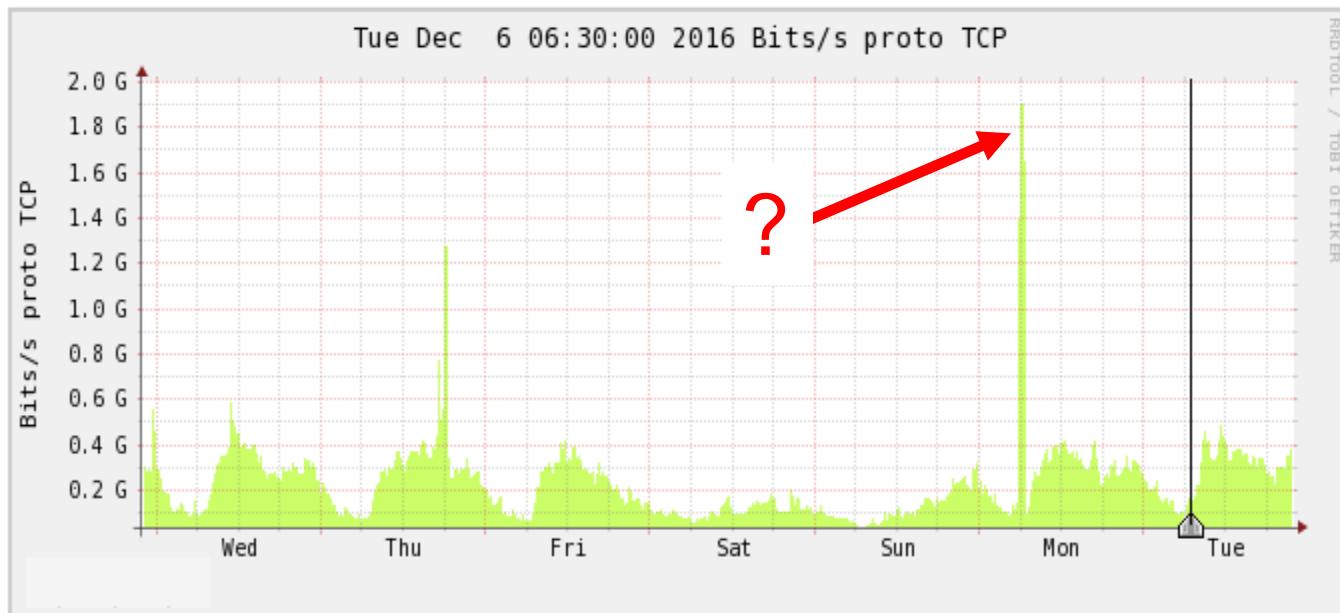
Type: live

Max: 800.0 GB

Exp: never

Start: Nov 22 2016 - 21:40 CEST

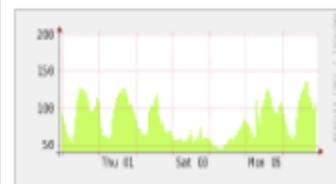
End: Dec 07 2016 - 08:45 CEST

t_{start} 2016-12-06-06-30t_{end} 2016-12-06-06-30

Packets



Flows



Nekje so težave

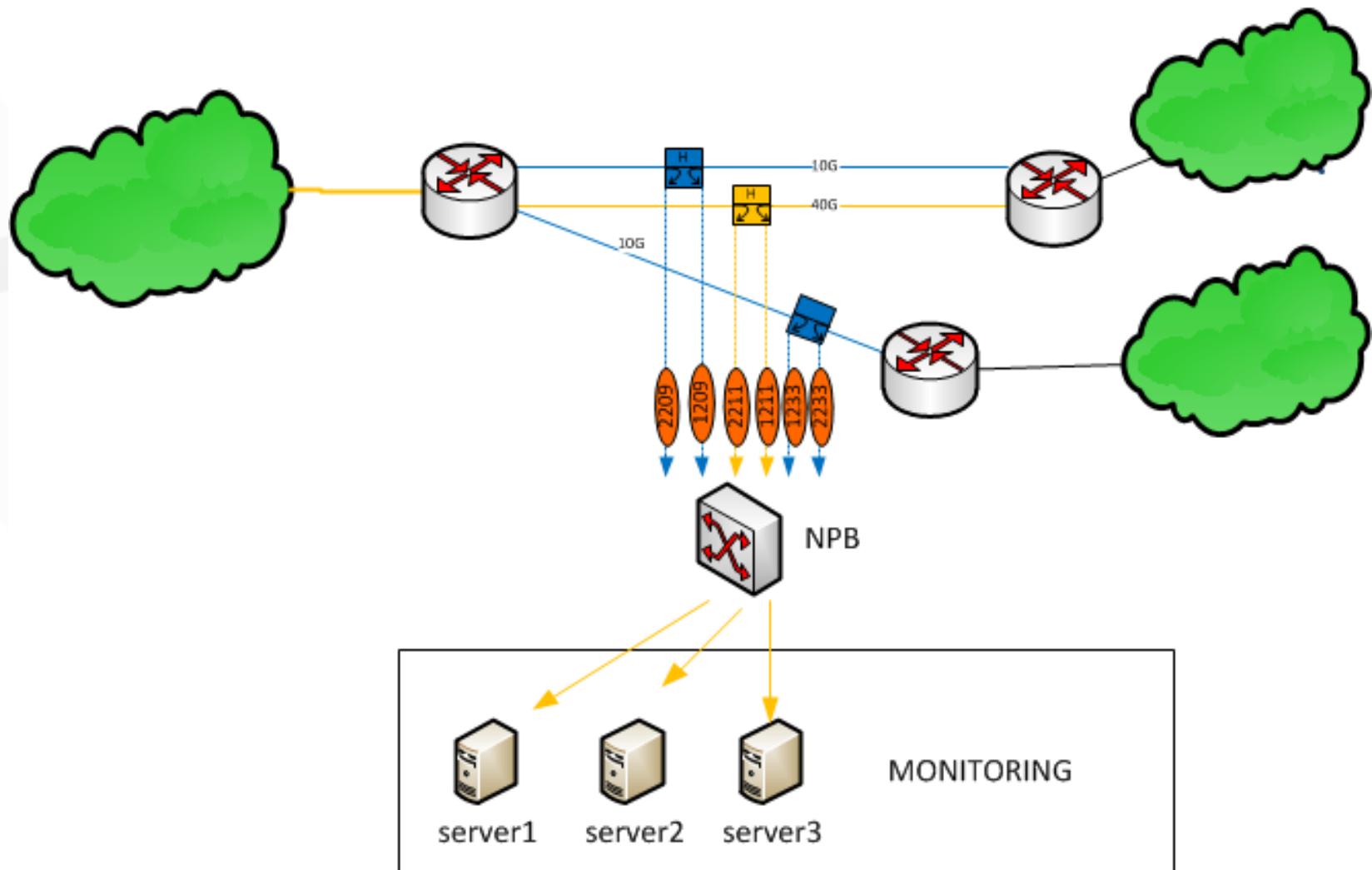
- želiš analizo točno določenega flowa?
- sumiš na DoS? iščeš Top Talkerje?
- ni Netflowa ali je CPU na 100%

Boljša preventiva

- želiš poganjati Snort/Suricato/Bro?
- želiš stvari čim bolj avtomatizirati

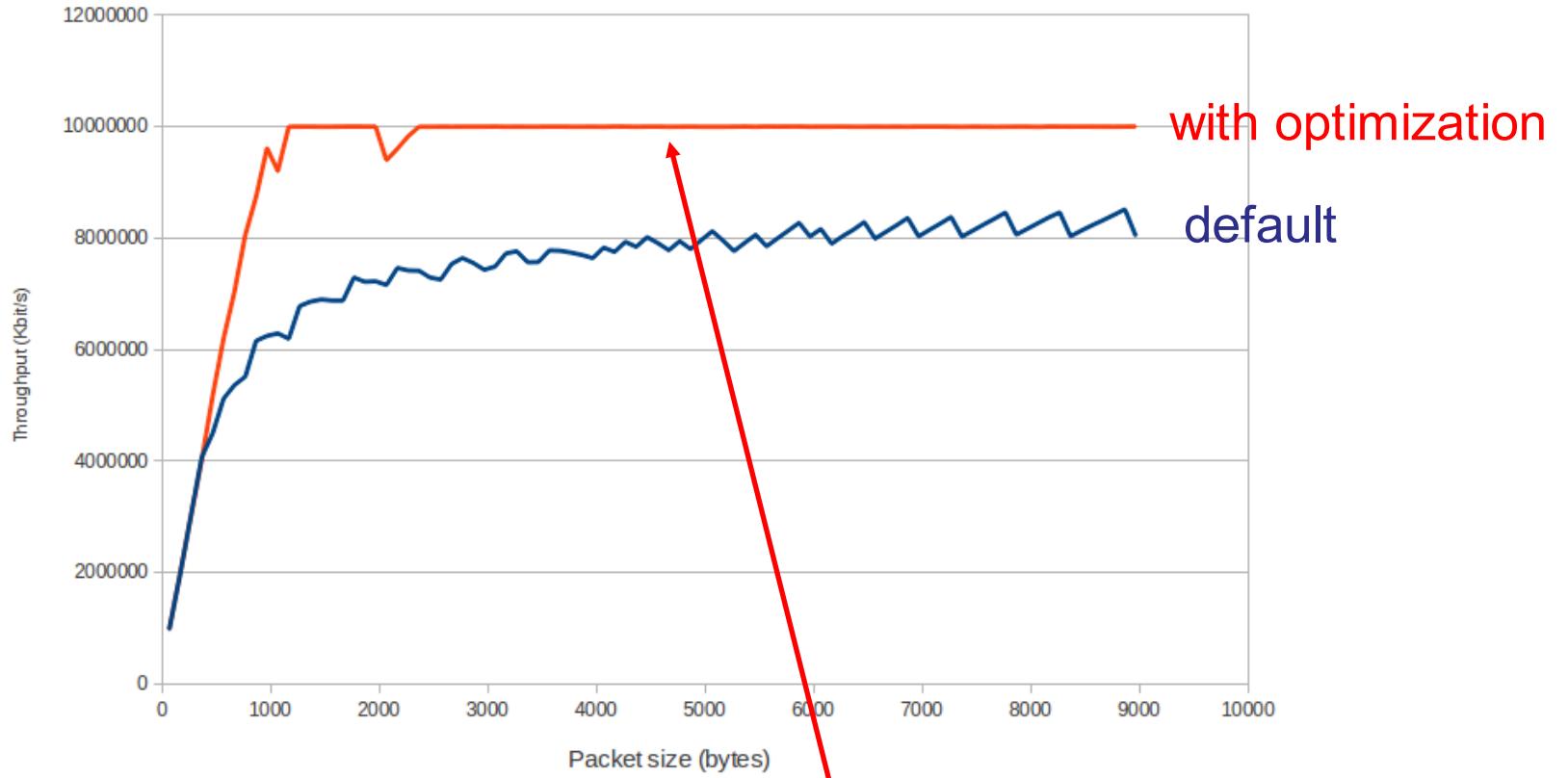
Mirror prometa & analiza

- HW del:
 - optični delilniki
 - NPB stikala
- SW del:
 - običajni serverji
 - opensource programska oprema



optični spliterji in NPB stikala

- + fiksno okolje
- + promet je vedno in takoj na voljo
- + ni izgubljenih paketov
- + ni del omrežja "v težavah"
- - velika količina prometa

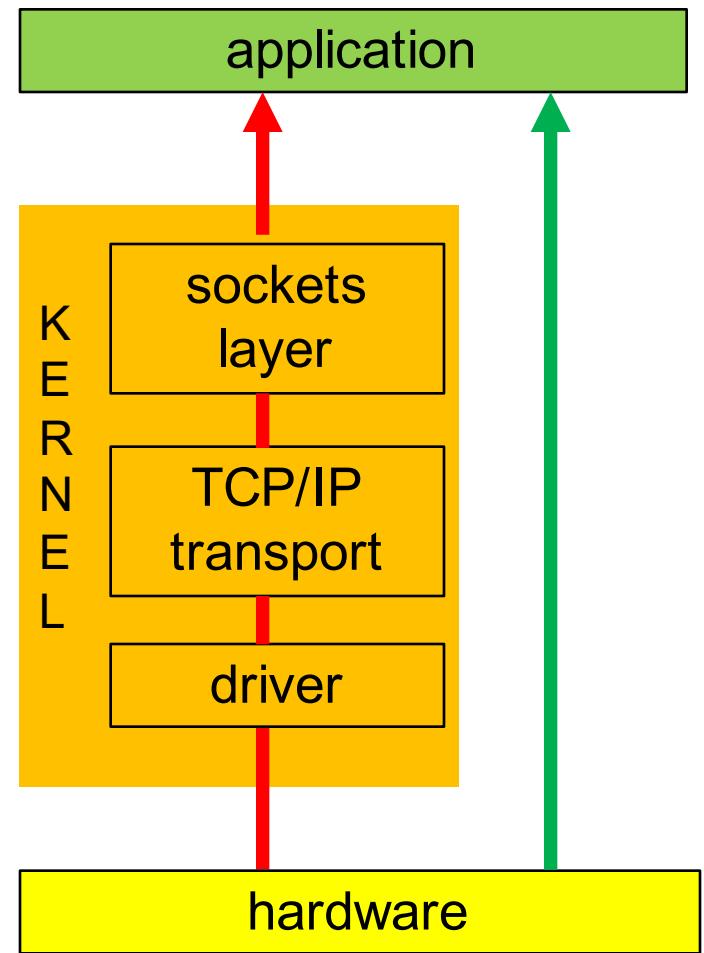


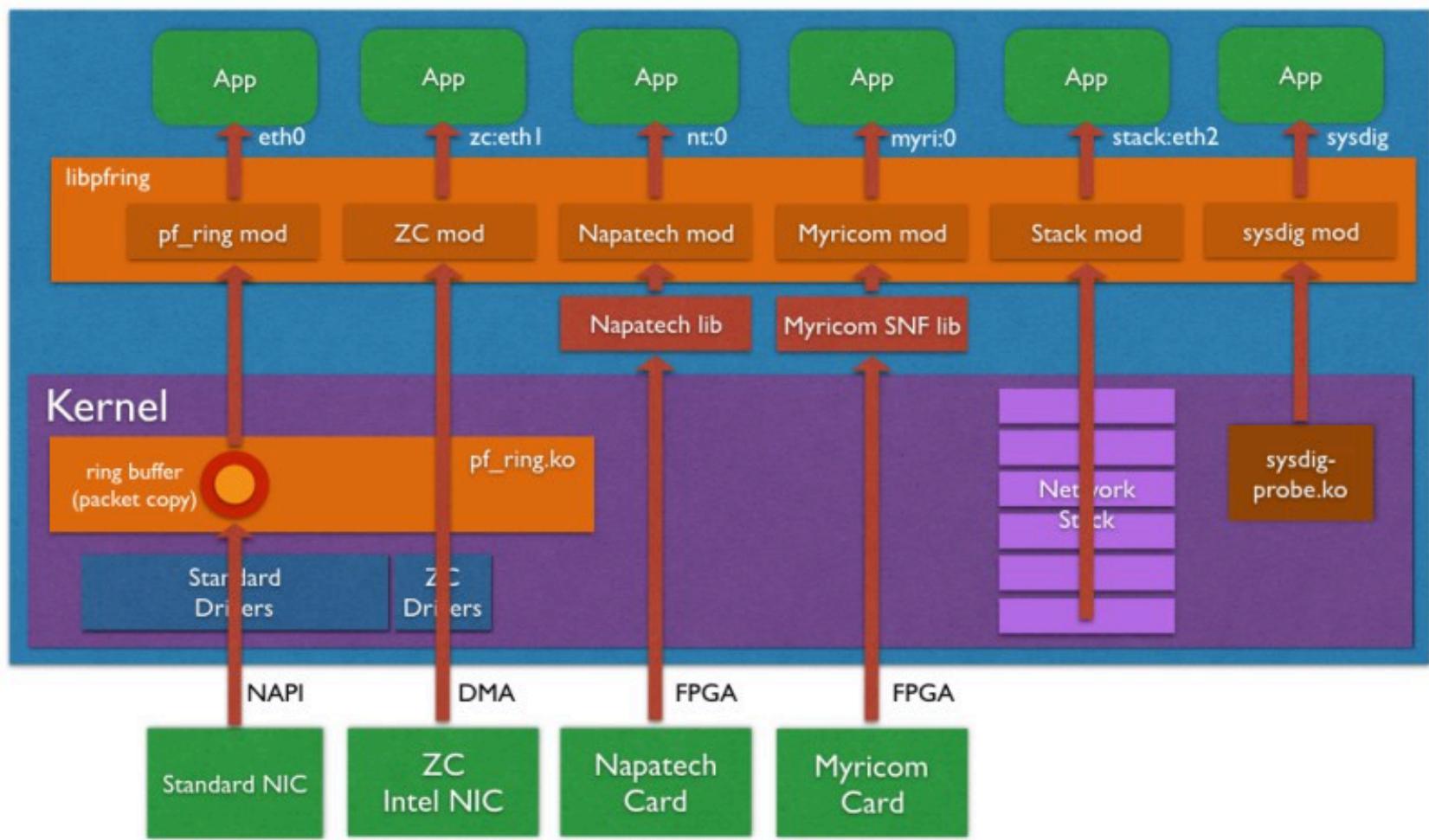
Vanilla Linux -
typically up
to 1 Mpps

```
cd /proc/sys/net/core
echo "50000" > optmem_max
echo "10000" > netdev_max_backlog
echo "1000000" > wmem_default
echo "1000000" > wmem_max
echo "1000000" > rmem_default
echo "1000000" > rmem_max
```

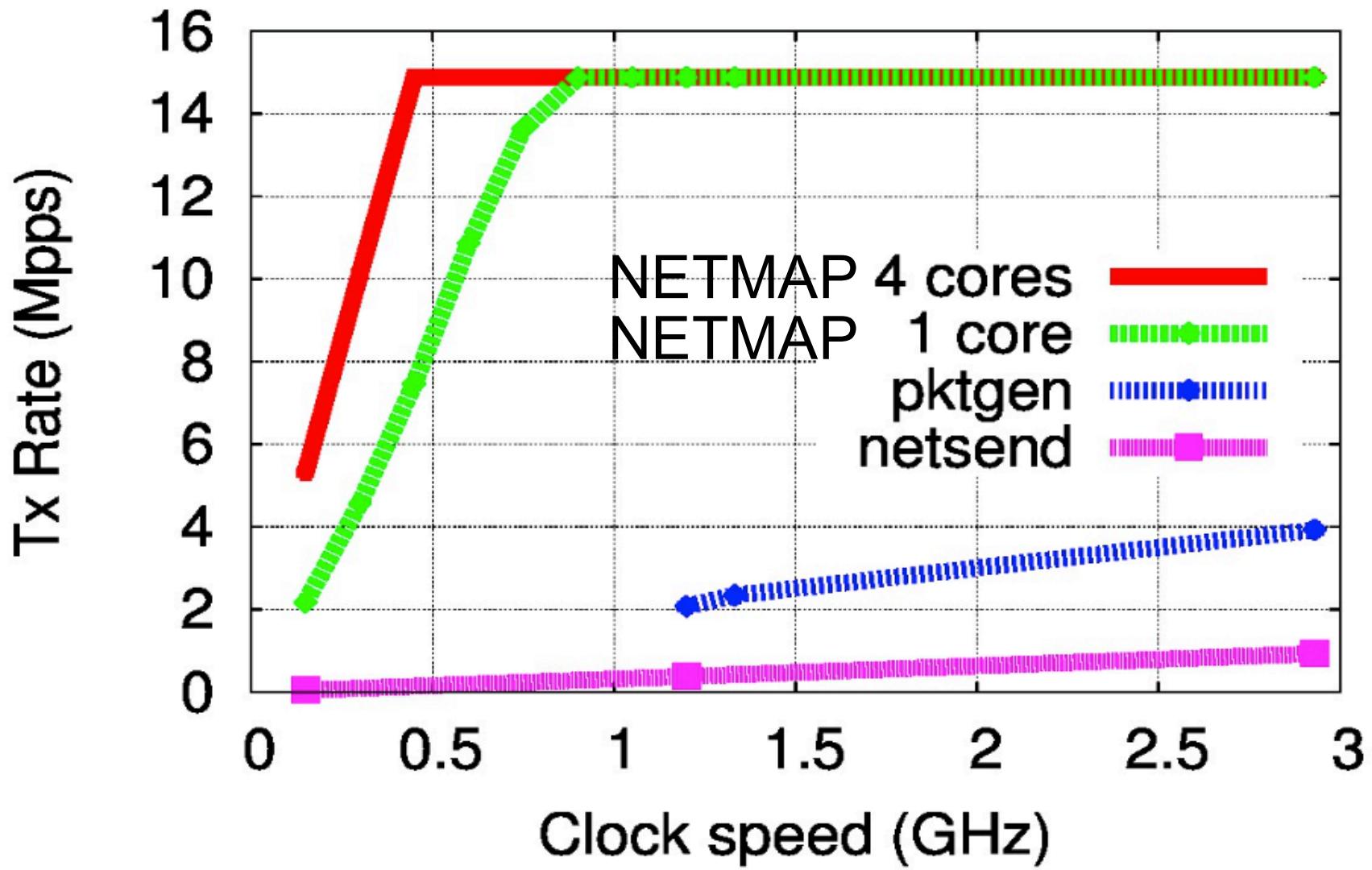
Kernel bypass tehnike

- netmap
- pf_ring zc
- snabswitch
- dpdk





NETMAP performance



Primeri uporabe:

- fastnetmon
- ntopng/nprobe/n2disk/nDPI
- tcpdump/wireshark at 10G/40G/100G
- IDS sistemi

Fastnetmon:

- zelo hiter DoS/DDoS analizator
- DPI analiza paketov za določitev tipa napada
- izvor: netflow/sflow/netmap/pfring/pcap
- akcija: alarm, mail, ExaBGP/BGP flowspec
- Graphite/InfluxDB, Reddis, Mongo
- čas detekcije 1-2 sec, zmogljivost do 12 Mpps
- Linux, opensource

FastNetMon v1.0 FastVPS Eesti OU (c) VPS and dedicated: http://FastVPS.host
IPs ordered by: packets (use keys 'b'/'p'/'f' for change) and use 'q' for quit
Threshold is: 35000 pps and 1000 mbps total hosts: 13568

Incoming traffic	171015 pps	384 mbps	11973 flows
159.11.22.33	3309 pps	33.3 mbps	77 flows
159.11.22.33	3116 pps	34.8 mbps	2 flows
159.11.22.33	2567 pps	29.5 mbps	2 flows
159.11.22.33	2439 pps	1.8 mbps	76 flows
159.11.22.33	2364 pps	1.4 mbps	55 flows
159.11.22.33	2104 pps	1.5 mbps	19 flows
159.11.22.33	1938 pps	1.3 mbps	36 flows

Outgoing traffic	225121 pps	1905 mbps	17893 flows
159.11.22.33	3699 pps	39.9 mbps	83 flows
159.11.22.33	3557 pps	37.3 mbps	124 flows
159.11.22.33	2965 pps	32.8 mbps	98 flows
159.11.22.33	2645 pps	29.7 mbps	38 flows
159.11.22.33	2522 pps	26.1 mbps	65 flows
159.11.22.33	2474 pps	26.8 mbps	61 flows
159.11.22.33	2285 pps	18.9 mbps	194 flows

Internal traffic	0 pps	0 mbps
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Other traffic	56 pps	0 mbps
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Traffic calculated in: 0 sec 14670 microseconds

Packets received: 2308537

Packets dropped: 0

Packets dropped: 0.0 %

ntop/nprobe

Open source & license:

- ntopng: Web based monitoring app
- nDPI: DPI toolkit
- nProbe: 10G Netflow/IPFIX probe
- n2disk/disk2n: packet capture/replay

eth0: Top Local Talkers

pc-deri.nic.it

Actual Traffic

243.17 Kbit

dnsmon.nic.it

36.51 Kbit

ninja.nic.it

812.48 bps

pc-leo.nic.it

443.02 bps

pc-sideri.nic.it

439.82 bps

pc-ravazzolo.nic.it

436.63 bps

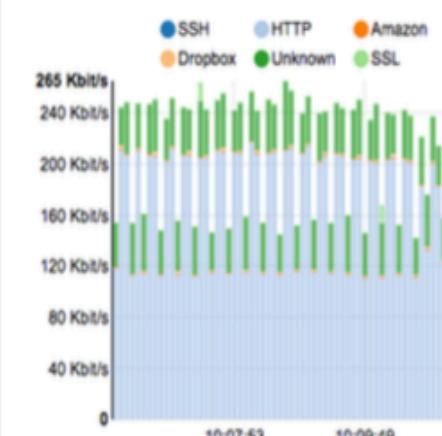
192.168.17.12

406.24 bps

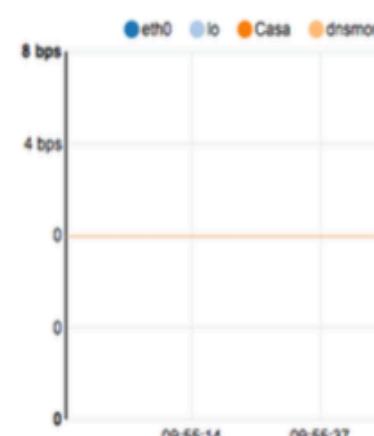
nsresolv1.nic.it

278.29 bps

eth0: Realtime Top Application Traffic



Network Interfaces: Realtime Traffic



eth0: Top Remote Destinations

host207-203-dynamic.239-95-r.retail.telecomitalia.it

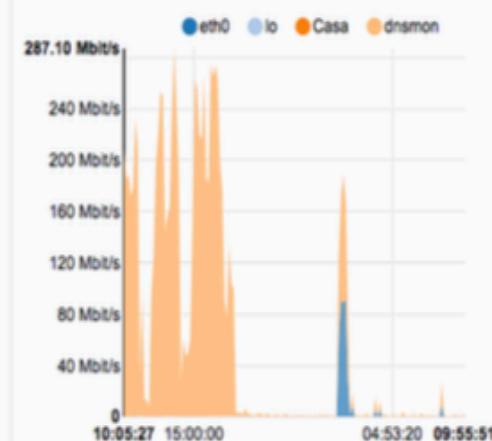
Actual Traffic

206.38 Kbit

eth0: Top Application Traffic Last Day View



Network Interfaces: Last Day View



demo...

- pfring performance
- 10/40G Wireshark
- fastnetmon dos attack detection

Dodatno branje:

- fastnetdata.es.net
 - network troubleshooting
 - linux tuning, tcp tuning
- [RedHat - 100Gbit/s challenge](#)